

## OFFICIAL LIST OF ENDEMIC BIRDS FOR COSTA RICA AND THE REGION

Garrigues, Richard., M. Araya-Salas, P. Camacho-Varela, M. Montoya, G. Obando-Calderón, O. Ramírez-Alán.

Zeledonia 20-2. November 2016. Bulletin of the Ornithological Association of Costa Rica. San Jose Costa Rica.

\* Also present in the Caribbean

\*\* Also present in the South Pacific

\*\*\* Its distribution extends to northwestern Colombia

### Endemic only for mainland Costa Rica (4)

Order	Family	Taxa	English Name
<b>Apodiformes</b>			
	<b>Trochilidae</b>		
		<i>Elvira cupreiceps</i>	Coppery-headed Emerald
		<i>Amazilia boucardi</i>	Mangrove Hummingbird
<b>Passeriformes</b>			
	<b>Passerellidae</b>		
		<i>Melospiza cabanisi</i>	Cabanis's Ground-Sparrow
	<b>Cardinalidae</b>		
		<i>Habia atrimaxillaris</i>	Black-cheeked Ant-Tanager

### Endemic only for Coco Island (3)

Order	Family	Taxa	English Name
<b>Cuculiformes</b>			
	<b>Cuculidae</b>		
		<i>Coccyzus ferrugineus</i>	Cocos Cuckoo
<b>Passeriformes</b>			
	<b>Tyrannidae</b>		
		<i>Nesotriccus ridgwayi</i>	Cocos Flycatcher
	<b>Thraupidae</b>		
		<i>Pinaroloxias inornata</i>	Cocos Finch

Endemic highlands - Costa Rica and Western Panama (51)

Order	Family	Taxa	English Name
<b>Galliformes</b>			
	<b>Cracidae</b>		
		<i>Chamaepetes unicolor</i>	Black Guan
	<b>Odontophoridae</b>		
		<i>Odontophorus leucolaemus</i>	Black-breasted Wood-Quail
<b>Columbiformes</b>			
	<b>Columbidae</b>		
		<i>Zentrygon chiriquensis</i>	Chiriqui Quail-Dove
		<i>Zentrygon costaricensis</i>	Buff-fronted Quail-Dove
<b>Caprimulgiformes</b>			
	<b>Caprimulgidae</b>		
		<i>Antrostomus saturatus</i>	Dusky Nightjar
<b>Apodiformes</b>			
	<b>Trochilidae</b>		
		<i>Eugenes spectabilis</i>	Talamanca Hummingbird
		<i>Panterpe insignis</i>	Fiery-throated Hummingbird
		<i>Lampornis calolaemus</i>	Purple-throated Mountain-gem
		<i>Lampornis castaneiventris</i>	White-throated Mountain-gem
		<i>Calliphlox bryantae</i>	Magenta-throated Woodstar
		<i>Selasphorus flammula</i>	Volcano Hummingbird
		<i>Selasphorus scintilla</i>	Scintillant Hummingbird
		<i>Eupherusa nigriventris</i>	Black-bellied Hummingbird
		<i>Elvira chionura</i>	White-tailed Emerald
<b>Strigiformes</b>			
	<b>Strigidae</b>		
		<i>Megascops clarkii</i> ****	Bare-shanked Screech-Owl
		<i>Glaucidium costaricanum</i>	Costa Rican Pygmy-Owl
<b>Trogoniformes</b>			
	<b>Trogonidae</b>		
		<i>Trogon aurantiiventris</i>	Orange-bellied Trogon
<b>Piciformes</b>			
	<b>Semnornithidae</b>		
		<i>Semnornis frantzii</i>	Prong-billed Barbet
<b>Psittaciformes</b>			
	<b>Psittacidae</b>		
		<i>Pyrrhura hoffmanni</i>	Sulphur-winged Parakeet
		<i>Touit costaricensis</i>	Red-fronted Parrotlet
<b>Passeriformes</b>			

<b>Rhinocryptidae</b>		
	<i>Scytalopus argentifrons</i>	Silvery-fronted Tapaculo
<b>Furnariidae</b>		
	<i>Thripadectes rufobrunneus</i>	Streak-breasted Treehunter
	<i>Margarornis rubiginosus</i>	Ruddy Treerunner
<b>Tyrannidae</b>		
	<i>Contopus lugubris</i>	Dark Pewee
	<i>Contopus ochraceus</i>	Ochraceous Pewee
	<i>Empidonax atriceps</i>	Black-capped Flycatcher
	<i>Myiodynastes hemichrysus</i>	Golden-bellied Flycatcher
<b>Vireonidae</b>		
	<i>Vireo carmioli</i>	Yellow-winged Vireo
<b>Corvidae</b>		
	<i>Cyanolyca argentigula</i>	Silvery-throated Jay
<b>Troglodytidae</b>		
	<i>Troglodytes ochraceus</i>	Ochraceous Wren
	<i>Thryorchilus browni</i>	Timberline Wren
<b>Turdidae</b>		
	<i>Myadestes melanops</i>	Black-faced Solitaire
	<i>Catharus gracilirostris</i>	Black-billed Nightingale-Thrush
	<i>Turdus nigrescens</i>	Sooty Thrush
<b>Ptiliognatidae</b>		
	<i>Phainoptila melanoxantha</i>	Black-and-yellow Silky-flycatcher
	<i>Ptiliogonys caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Silky-flycatcher
<b>Fringillidae</b>		
	<i>Chlorophonia callophrys</i>	Golden-browed Chlorophonia
<b>Passerellidae</b>		
	<i>Pselliophorus tibialis</i>	Yellow-thighed Finch
	<i>Pezopetes capitalis</i>	Large-footed Finch
	<i>Arremon crassirostris</i>	Sooty-faced Finch
	<i>Junco vulcani</i>	Volcano Junco
	<i>Chlorospingus pileatus</i>	Sooty-capped Chlorospingus
<b>Parulidae</b>		
	<i>Oreothlypis gutturalis</i>	Flame-throated Warbler
	<i>Basileuterus melanogenys</i>	Black-cheeked Warbler
	<i>Basileuterus melanotis</i>	Costa Rican Warbler
	<i>Myioborus torquatus</i>	Collared Redstart
	<i>Zeledonia coronata</i>	Wrenthrush
<b>Cardinalidae</b>		
	<i>Pheucticus tibialis</i>	Black-thighed Grosbeak
<b>Thraupidae</b>		
	<i>Tangara dowii</i>	Spangle-cheeked Tanager
	<i>Acanthidops bairdi</i>	Peg-billed Finch

*Diglossa plumbea*

Slaty Flowerpiercer

Endemics of lowlands of the Pacific - South of Costa Rica and West of Panama (18)

Order	Family	Taxa	English Name
<b>Apodiformes</b>			
	<b>Apodidae</b>		
		<i>Chaetura fumosa</i>	Costa Rican Swift
	<b>Trochilidae</b>		
		<i>Lophornis adorabilis</i>	White-crested Coquette
		<i>Chlorostilbon assimilis*</i>	Garden Emerald
		<i>Amazilia decora</i>	Charming Hummingbird
		<i>Amazilia edward</i>	Snowy-bellied Hummingbird
<b>Trogoniformes</b>			
	<b>Trogonidae</b>		
		<i>Trogon bairdii</i>	Baird's Trogon
<b>Piciformes</b>			
	<b>Ramphastidae</b>		
		<i>Pteroglossus frantzii</i>	Fiery-billed Aracari
	<b>Picidae</b>		
		<i>Melanerpes chrysauchen</i>	Golden-naped Woodpecker
<b>Passeriformes</b>			
	<b>Thamnophilidae</b>		
		<i>Thamnophilus bridgesi</i>	Black-hooded Antshrike
	<b>Cotingidae</b>		
		<i>Cotinga ridgwayi</i>	Turquoise Cotinga
		<i>Carpodectes antoniae</i>	Yellow-billed Cotinga
	<b>Pipridae</b>		
		<i>Manacus aurantiacus</i>	Orange-collared Manakin
	<b>Troglodytidae</b>		
		<i>Pheugopedius fasciatoventris***</i>	Black-bellied Wren
		<i>Cantorchilus elutus</i>	Isthmian Wren
		<i>Cantorchilus semibadius</i>	Riverside Wren
	<b>Fringillidae</b>		
		<i>Euphonia imitans</i>	Spot-crowned Euphonia
	<b>Passerellidae</b>		
		<i>Arremon costaricensis</i>	Costa Rican Brush-Finch
	<b>Thraupidae</b>		
		<i>Ramphocelus costaricensis</i>	Cherries's Tanager

Endemic to the Caribbean - Distributions vary between Honduras and Panama (25)

Order	Family	Taxa	English Name
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<b>Galliformes</b>		
	<b>Odontophoridae</b>	
		<i>Odontophorus melanotis</i> Black-eared Wood-Quail
<b>Apodiformes</b>		
	<b>Trochilidae</b>	
		<i>Lampornis hemileucus</i> White-bellied Mountain-gem
		<i>Microchera albocoronata</i> Snowcap
<b>Trogoniformes</b>		
	<b>Trogonidae</b>	
		<i>Trogon clathratus</i> Lattice-tailed Trogon
<b>Piciformes</b>		
	<b>Ramphastidae</b>	
		<i>Selenidera spectabilis</i> *** Yellow-eared Toucanet
	<b>Picidae</b>	
		<i>Piculus simplex</i> ** Rufous-winged Woodpecker
<b>Psittaciformes</b>		
	<b>Psittacidae</b>	
		<i>Psittacara finschi</i> ** Crimson-fronted Parakeet
<b>Passeriformes</b>		
	<b>Thamnophilidae</b>	
		<i>Dysithamnus striaticeps</i> Streak-crowned Antvireo
	<b>Conopophagidae</b>	
		<i>Pittasoma michleri</i> *** Black-crowned Antpitta
	<b>Grallariidae</b>	
		<i>Hylopezus dives</i> *** Thicket Antpitta
	<b>Tyrannidae</b>	
		<i>Aphanotriccus capitalis</i> Tawny-chested Flycatcher
	<b>Cotingidae</b>	
		<i>Cephalopterus glabricollis</i> Bare-necked Umbrellabird
		<i>Carpodectes nitidus</i> Snowy Cotinga
	<b>Troglodytidae</b>	
		<i>Pheugopedius atrogularis</i> Black-throated Wren
		<i>Cantorchilus thoracicus</i> Stripe-breasted Wren
		<i>Cantorchilus zeledoni</i> Canebrake Wren
	<b>Fringillidae</b>	
		<i>Euphonia luteicapilla</i> ** Yellow-crowned Euphonia
		<i>Euphonia anaeae</i> *** Tawny-capped Euphonia
	<b>Icteridae</b>	
		<i>Quiscalus nicaraguensis</i> Nicaraguan Grackle
	<b>Thraupidae</b>	
		<i>Bangsia arcaei</i> Blue-and-gold Tanager
		<i>Tangara inornata</i> Plain-colored Tanager
		<i>Chrysothlypis chrysomelas</i> Black-and-yellow Tanager

<i>Heterospingus rubrifrons</i>	Sulphur-rumped Tanager
<i>Lanio leucothorax**</i>	White-throated Shrike-Tanager
<i>Sporophila nuttingi</i>	Nicaraguan Seed-Finch

Other endemisms (2)

Order	Family	Taxa	English Name
<b>Piciformes</b>			
	<b>Picidae</b>		
		<i>Melanerpes hoffmannii</i>	Hoffmann's Woodpecker
<b>Passeriformes</b>			
		<b>Cotingidae</b>	
		<i>Procnias tricarunculatus</i>	Three-wattled Bellbird